Test 2 will cover the material presented in modules 7 - 12.

You should able to

- Use the relationship between force and pressure.
- Describe how pressure in a liquid changes with depth.
- Calculate the buoyant force on an object using Archimedes' principle.
- Analyze fluid flow using Bernoulli's equation.
- Characterize laminar viscous flow using as Poiseuille's law.
- Distinguish between laminar and turbulent flow.
- Describe what characterizes turbulent flow.
- Convert between various temperature scales.
- Use the ideal gas law to relate pressure, volume, and temperature of a gas.
- Calculate the amount thermal expansion of solids and liquids due to a changes in temperature.
- Describe the characteristics of different types of heat transfer mechanisms.
- Use the law of heat conduction to solve heat-flow problems.
- Work problems involving the specific heat capacity of a substance.
- Calculate the amount of heat transferred to or from a substance during phase transitions.
- Define relative humidity.
- Define adiabatic, isobaric, isothermal and isometric processes.
- State the second law of thermodynamics in various ways.
- Apply the second law of thermodynamics to find the maximum possible efficiency of heat engines.
- Calculate the maximum coefficient of performance of a heat pump or a refrigerator.
- Define changes in entropy and to explain the connection between entropy and disorder.

## • Work problems concerning the motion of objects exhibiting simple harmonic motion.

- Describe transverse and longitudinal harmonic waves mathematically and give the relation between wavelength, frequency, and speed.
- Analyze standing waves on a string and standing sound waves in tubes with one or two open ends.
- Qualitatively describe water waves, tsunamis, and tides.
- Find the Doppler shifted frequency the observer measures when source or observer are in motion.